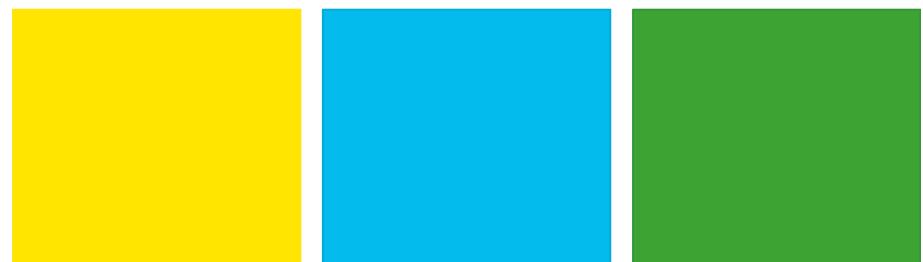


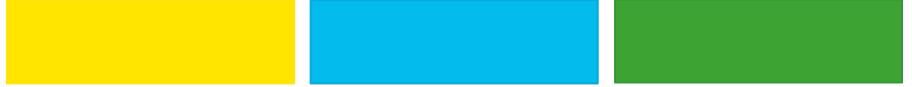


Mercury Stabilisation Technologies

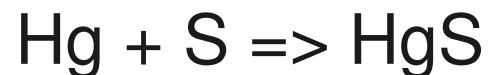
Fritz Näumannl EuroChlor

13 Nov 2014

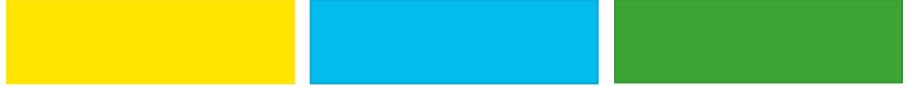




Mercury Stabilisation Technologies



1. NQR (DELA) Germany, operating since 2010
product: HgS, red cinnabar powder
2. MAYASA Spain, planned 2015
product: HgS, metacinnabar microencapsulated in
a polymeric sulfur matrix



1) NQR Mercury Stabilisation Technology

Presentation courtesy of
Volker Warrelmann, NQR Managing Director

NQR acquired DELA assets in September 2014

NQR is a subsidiary of Remondis, a division of the
RETHMANN Group offering specialised recycling and
environmental services and products

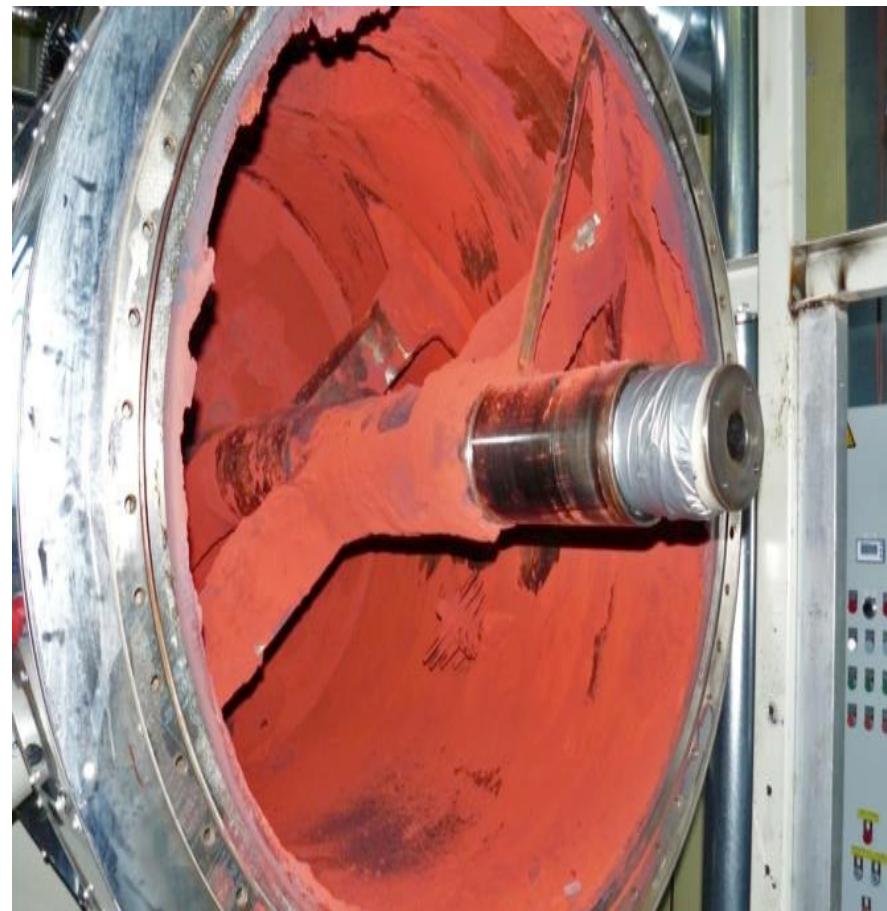
Vacuum mixer for stabilisation of metallic mercury in Dorsten

- Input:
Toxic metallic Hg and sulphur
- Output:
Non-toxic mercury sulphide,
HgS
- Sources of mercury: Mercury cells chlorine alkali industry, mining industry, instruments, recovery from different types of mercury waste
- Annual Capacity: 1.000t



Vacuum mixer for stabilisation of metallic mercury in Dorsten

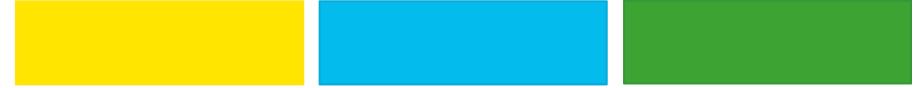
- Mercury and sulfur reacts to mercury sulfide
- stoichiometric reaction / complete conversion in vacuum mixer at 0.9 Bar, 250 – 350 °C
- Very toxic mercury is transferred to non toxic HgS – the most stable mercury compound
- Currently the only large scale technology available on the market



Vacuum mixer for stabilisation of metallic mercury in Dorsten

- The stabilisation of metallic mercury is a Disposal-operation
- HgS disposed of in German salt mines

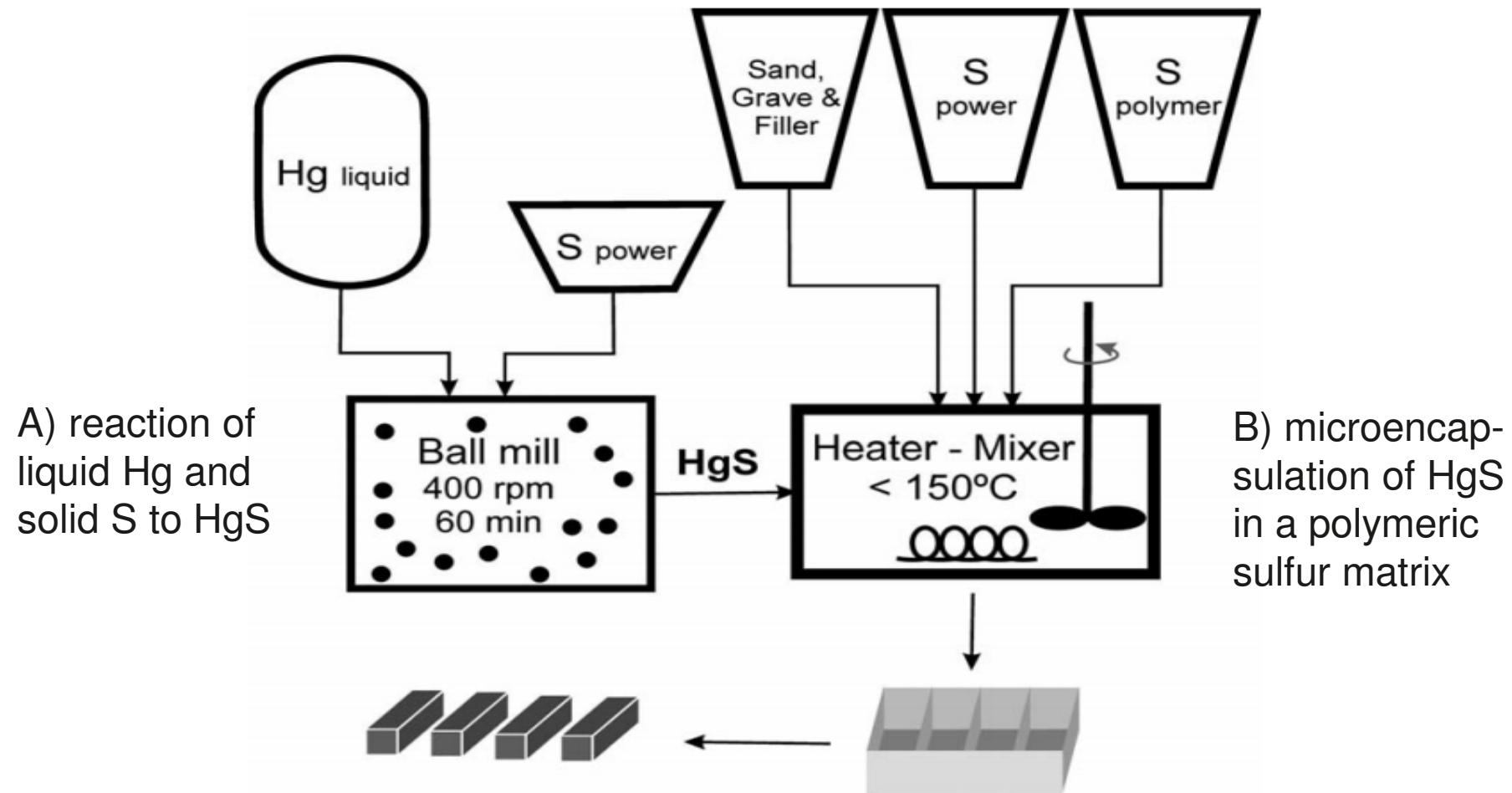




2) MAYASA Technology



MAYASA Process

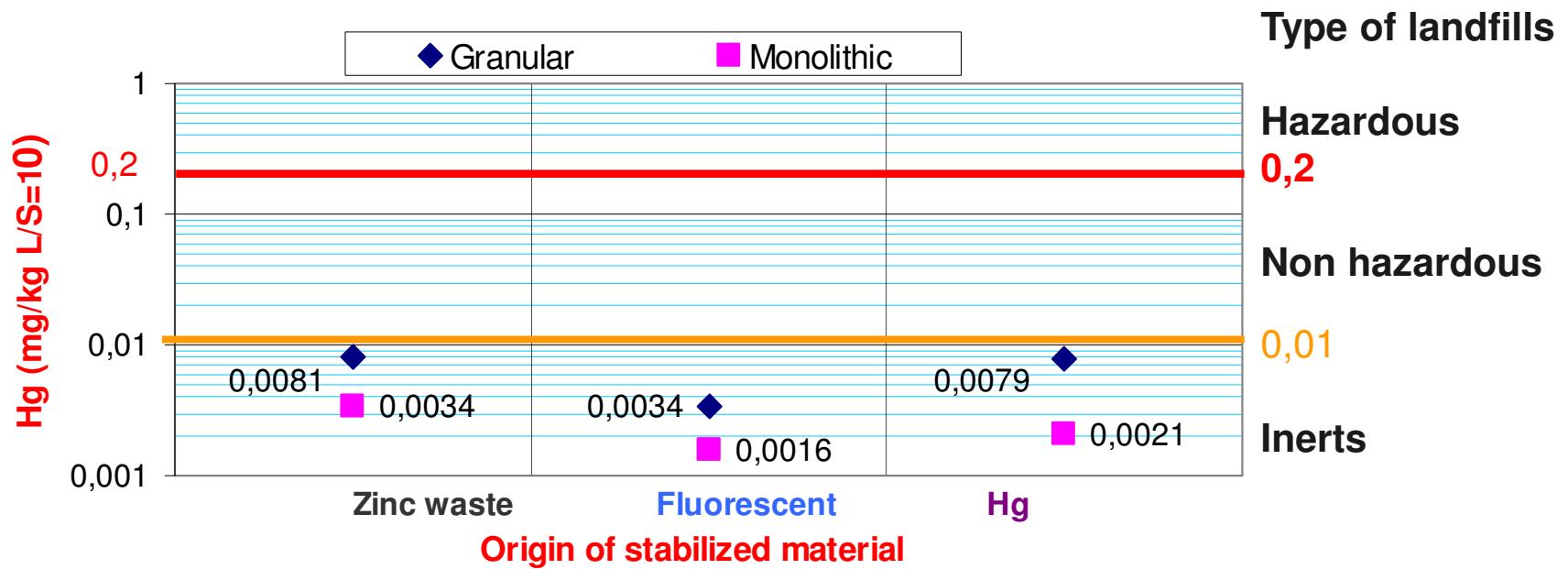




MAYASA Hg stabilisation product

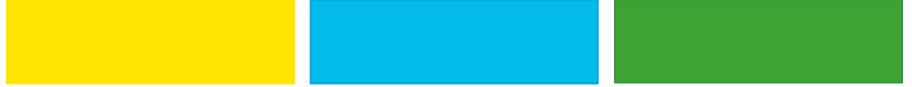


Leaching values of final products fulfill the EU acceptance criteria for landfills for inert wastes (<0,01 mg/kg, Decision 2003/33/EC)



EU standard (CEN/TS 14405:2004 and UNE-EN-12457)

Final products also fulfill the TCLP leaching test USA EPA (crushed sample)

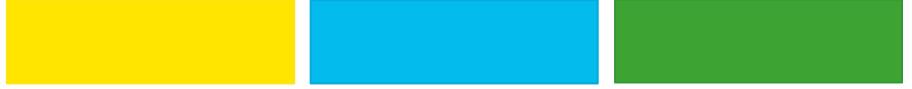


Mercury Stabilisation Technologies

1. NQR (DELA) Germany, operating since 2010
stoichiometric reaction / complete conversion
in vacuum mixer at 0.9 Bar, 250 – 350 °C
product: red cinnabar powder

2. MAYASA Spain, planned 2015
 - a) reaction in a planetary ball mill to HgS
 - b) microencapsulation in a polymeric sulfur matrix

3. Further developments e.g. mobile installations?



Mercury Stabilisation, References

1. UNEP, 2013 Update on mercury stabilisation technologies, www.unep.org/chemicalsandwaste
2. A. Guerro et al, Revista de metallurgica, 2012, 48, 45-57
3. Gesellschaft für Anlagen- und Reaktorsicherheit, Report GRS - 252, 2009, Hagemann et al., Technologies for the stabilization of elemental mercury and mercury-containing wastes



Thank you very much

YOUR NAME

