### **Mercury Waste Treatment Centre**

Joachim Fischer - econ industries GmbH





# Mercury waste treatment technologies and applicability

• VacuDry® - Vacuum Distillation Unit

• High Temperature Treatment Unit (HTTU)

VaCure - Mercury Stabilisation Unit





# Mercury wastes generated during Chlor-Alkali production

Mercury containing sludges (from waste water treatment)

Filter cake containing elemental mercury and/or mercury sulphide

- → Treatment by VacuDry® / HTTU
- Sludges from maintenance and cleaning activities

Contain sand, activated carbon, abrasion of paint and masonry and up to 20 % elemental mercury

- → Treatment by VacuDry®
- Graphite from decomposers columns: graphite brick with 1-10 % elemental mercury
  - → Treatment by VacuDry®





#### **Example site**







#### **Example site**







# Mercury wastes generated during Chlor-Alkali production

Small amount of high mercury level waste → Treatment by small units or central treatment centers









### Mercury wastes generated during Chlor-Alkali production

or in a large central treatment center processing several waste streams some also containing mercury (e.g. from oil and gas industry)







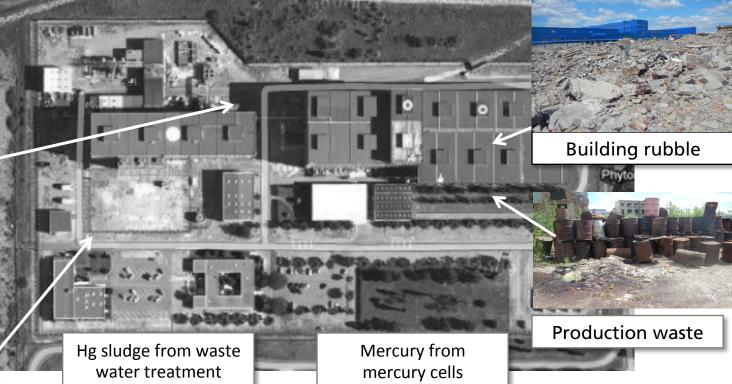
# Typical mercury waste streams of chlor-alkali plants after phase out



Contaminated soil



Storage site for contaminated soil







# Typical mercury waste streams of chlor-alkali plants after phase out

#### Building rubble

Treatment: Crushing → Screening < 30 mm → VacuDry®

Contaminated soil

Treatment: Screening < 30 mm → to VacuDry®

Excess mercury from mercury cells (after phase out)

Treatment: VaCure Stabilization → Safe disposal as HgS

Steel scrap

Treatment: cleaning by high pressure water jet:

- → Mercury Containing Sludge → to VacuDry®
- → Cleaned metal → to melting process





# Typical mercury waste streams of chlor-alkali plants after phase out

Large amount (70 000 tons) of mercury contaminated soil and rubble → Treatment by large units on-site









# Mercury waste treatment technologies and applicability

• VacuDry® - Vacuum Distillation Unit

• High Temperature Treatment Unit (HTTU)

VaCure - Mercury Stabilisation Unit





Treatment of the following waste streams from Chlor-alkali industry

- Contaminated soil
- Building rubble
- Filter cake containing elemental mercury
- Sludges from maintenance and cleansing activities
- Graphite from decomposers from decomposer columns
- Production Waste





The VacuDry® Technology is widely used for the safe treatment of a variety of different industrial hazardous wastes



Drill cuttings



Mercury containing wastes and soils



refinery wastes, tank bottoms



Oil lagoon sludge and sediments



Grinding swarf and mill scale sludge

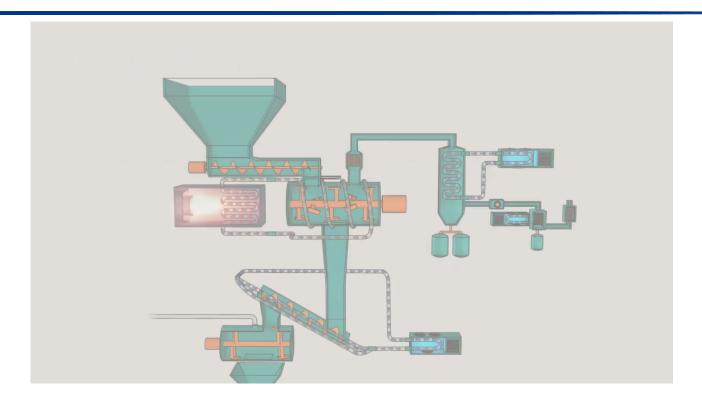


other hazardous wastes



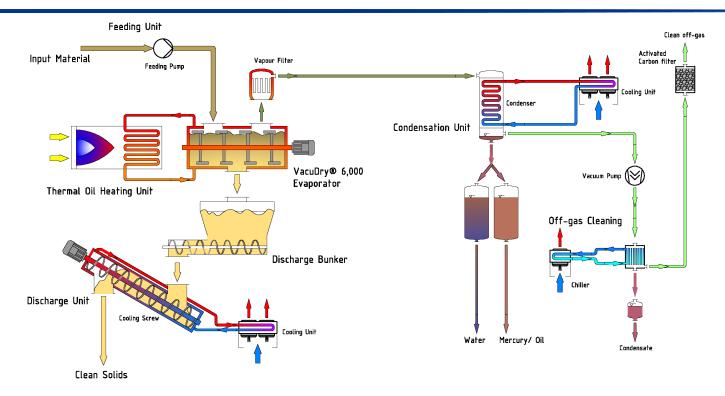
















Substances suitable for vacuum distillation by VacuDry®:

- Mercury
- Hydrocarbons (drilling fluids,crude oil, refinery products)
- ■PAH polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
- ■POP persistent organic pollutants (PCB polycyclic biphenyls; various pesticides, herbicides and fungicides)
- ■CHC chlorinated hydrocarbons
- Organic lead compounds

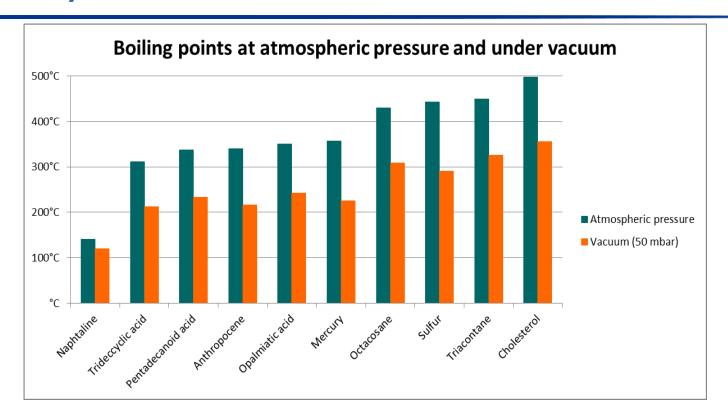
separated contaminants must have a boiling point < 450°C





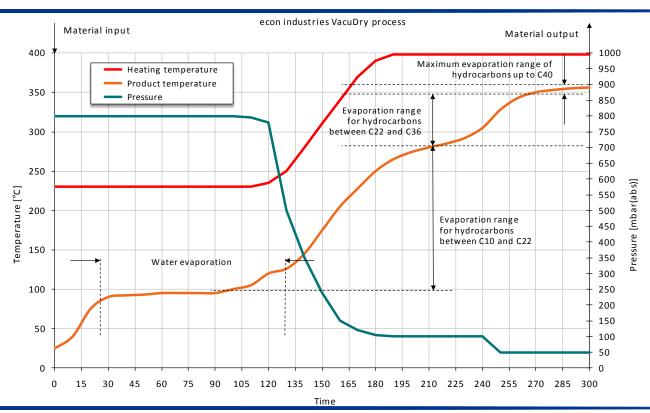
















Min. 4 x higher energy efficiency compared to other desorber types (e.g. rotary kilns)

Lowest process emissions below 1,000 m<sup>3</sup>/h due to vacuum operation

Worldwide EPA acceptance guaranteed, even in neightbourhood to residential areas

> 99 % resource recovery of hydrocarbons, mercury, etc.

Only desorber type for hydrocarbons up to C 40 and mercury separation with ATEX (explosion protection) certificate, approved by German TÜV

Batch wise operation with full process control











### High Temperature Treatment Unit (HTTU)

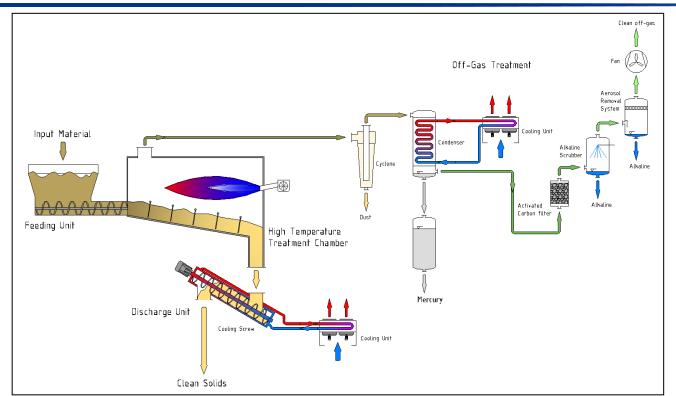
#### Treatment of the following waste streams

- Waste water treatment sludge containing mercury sulphide
- Waste containing mercury sulphide (e.g. catalyst)





#### High Temperature Treatment Unit (HTTU)







#### High Temperature Treatment Unit (HTTU)







Treatment of the following waste streams

- Stabilization of excess mercury from mercury cells after closure
- Stabilization of mercury recovered from waste and contaminated soil

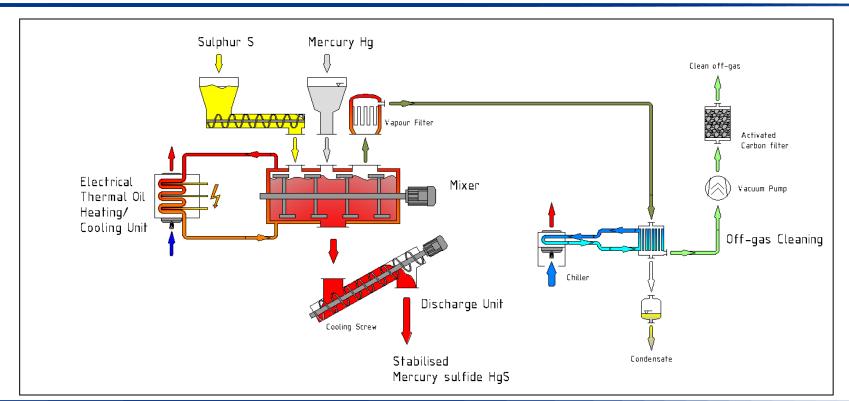














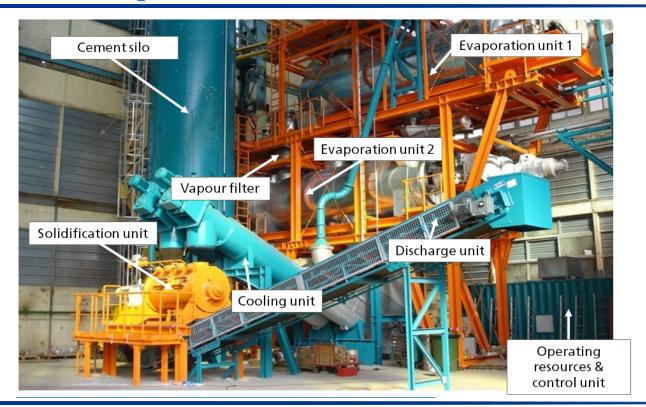








### **Example Contaminated soil**







#### **Example Mercury Waste- Oil & Gas Industry**







#### What's unique about econ industries?

only company 100 % focused on supplying turn-key units for the treatment of hazardous wastes and contaminated soils

reliable business with a history of more than 22 years of experience in industrial hazardous waste applications

deeply rooted in German machinery manufacturing with 100 % of our supplies `Made in Germany' and DIN ISO 9001 certification

since two decades committed to German HSE standards with more than 30 turn-key industrial waste treatment plants in operation

based in the premium living and economic 'Starnberg AmmerSee' region between Munich and the Alps...





econ industries GmbH Schiffbauerweg 1 82319 Starnberg | Germany

Phone: +49 (0)8151 446 377- 0 Fax.: +49 (0)8151 446 377- 99

www.econindustries.com info@econindustries.com





